



A. Brunner



L. Boccaccio



A. Brunner



S. Benko

CAP reform:

The need to include HNV farming and farmland

Katrina Marsden, RSPB



Together for birds and people



Πτηνολογικός
Σύνδεσμος Κύπρου
BirdLife
Cyprus



čso

Dansk Ornitologisk Forening



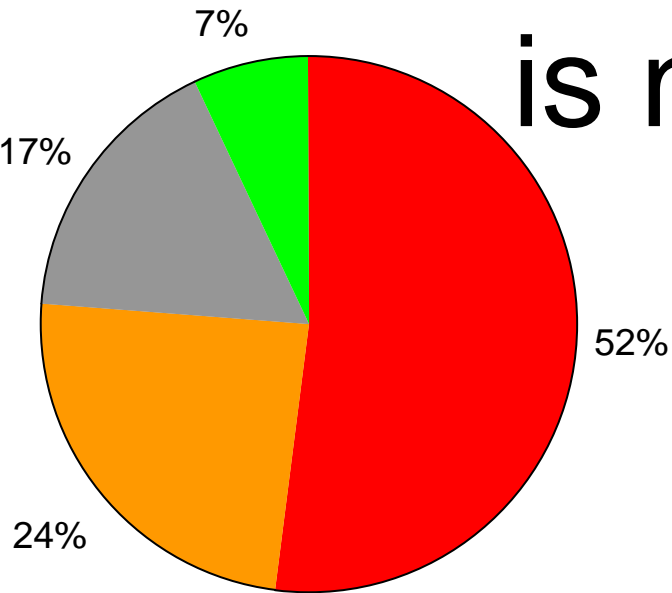
FØROYA



FUGLAFRØÐIFELAG



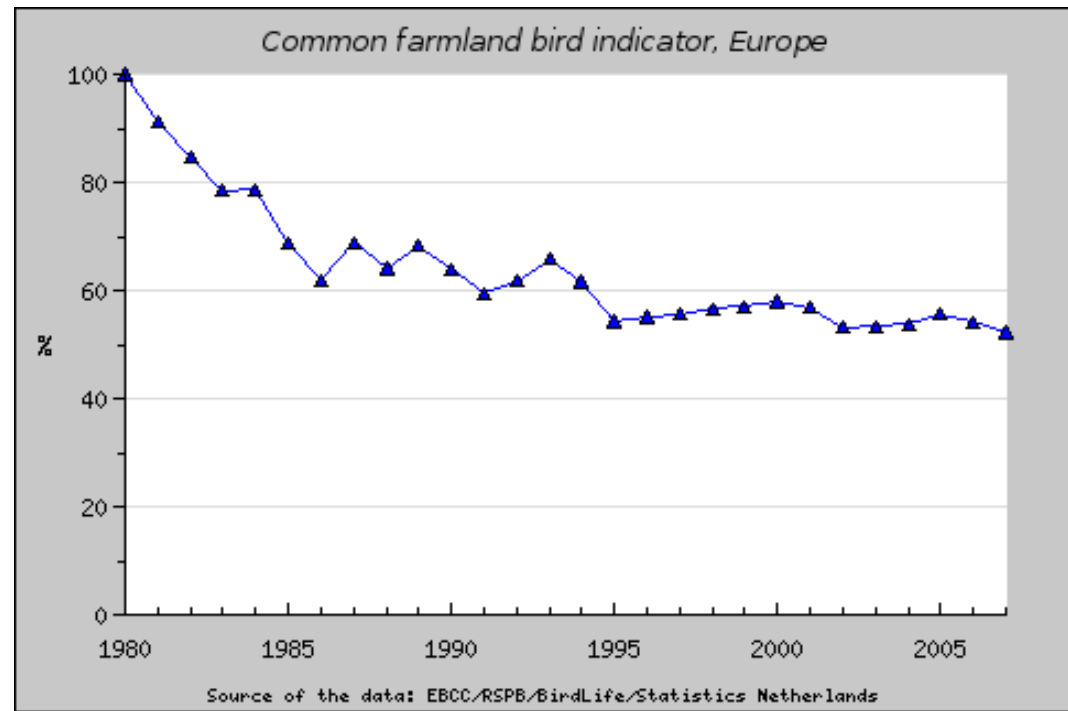
The current CAP is not delivering



Conservation status of agricultural habitats
European Commission 2009

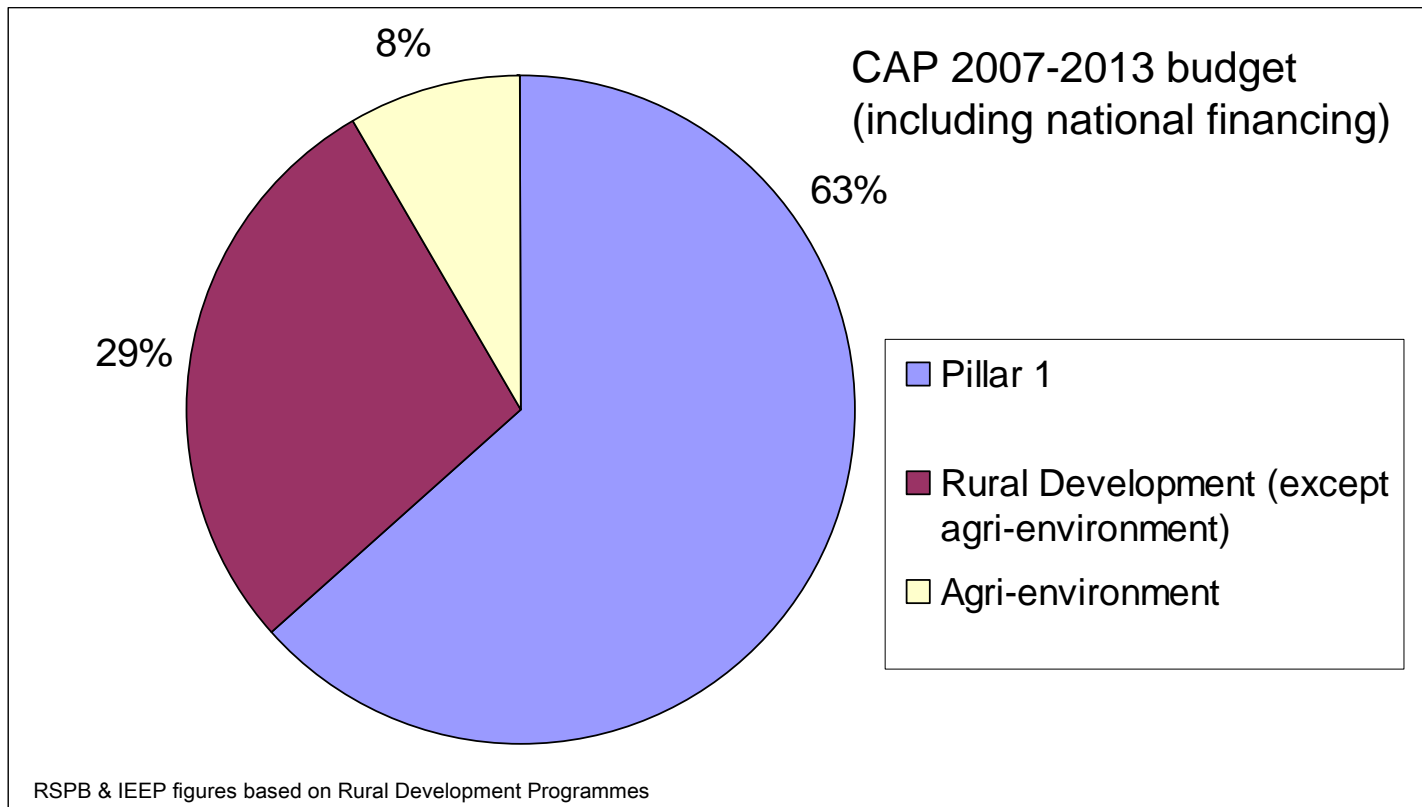


A. Brunner



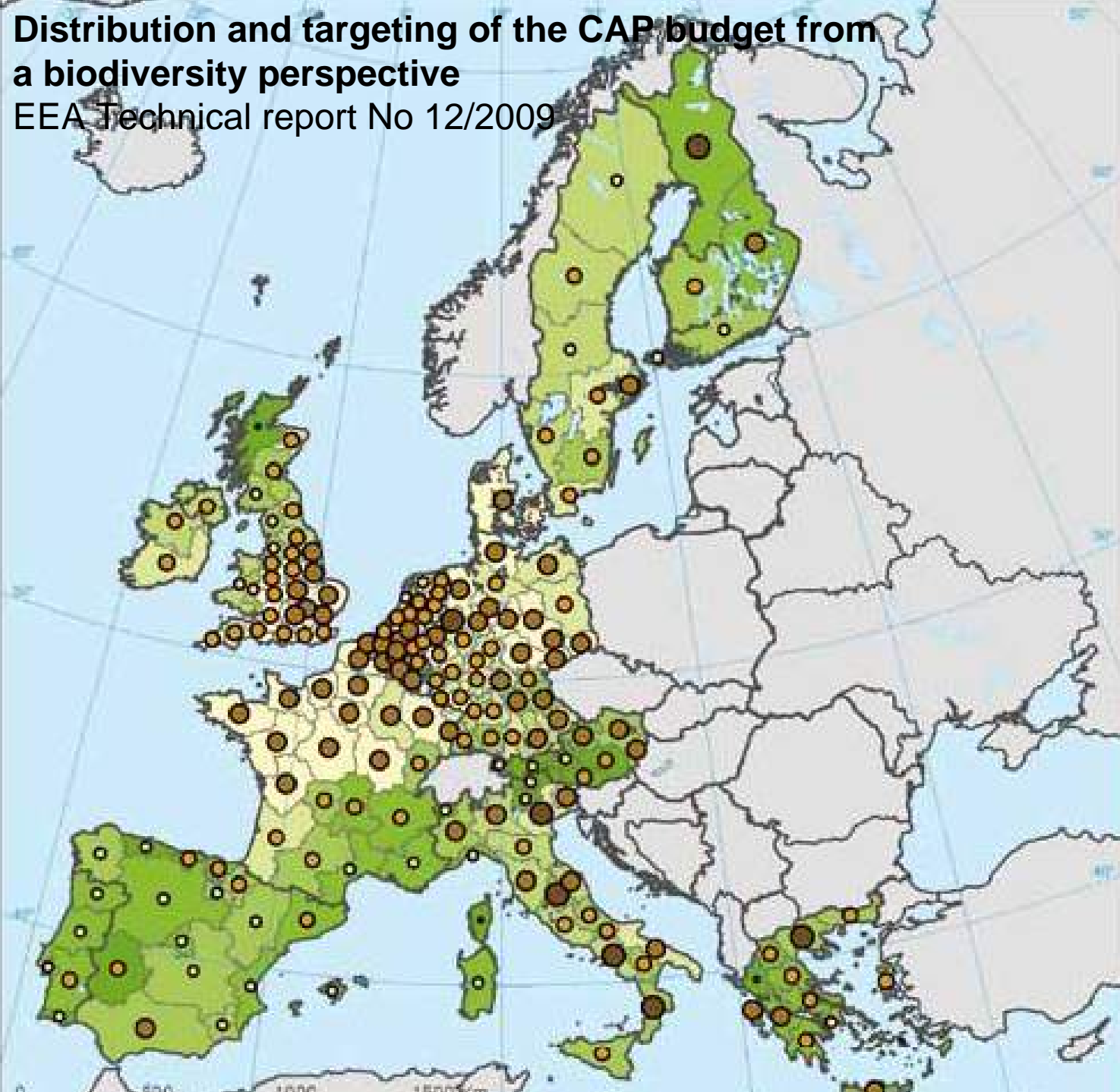
CAP funding

The CAP sits under heading 2 of the EU budget
“Preservation and management of natural resources”



Distribution and targeting of the CAP budget from a biodiversity perspective

EEA Technical report No 12/2009



Map of P1 total premiums and HNVF share based on CLC

P1 total premiums relative to NU

- 1 - 50 EUR/ha
- 51 - 100 EUR/ha
- 101 - 200 EUR/ha
- 201 - 300 EUR/ha
- 301 - 500 EUR/ha

HNVF share values relative to NU

- 1 - 10 %
- 11 - 20 %
- 21 - 30 %
- 31 - 50 %
- 51 - 75 %
- more than 75 %
- No data
- ~ Country borders

Sea and lakes

Map of AEM expenditure and HNVF share based on CLC

AEM expenditure related to NUTS

- 0 - 10 EUR/ha
- 11 - 20 EUR/ha
- 21 - 30 EUR/ha
- 31 - 60 EUR/ha
- 61 - 200 EUR/ha

HNVF share values related to NUTS

- 1 - 10 %
- 11 - 20 %
- 21 - 30 %
- 31 - 50 %
- 51 - 75 %
- more than 75 %
- No data

~ Country borders

Sea and Lakes



Current support to HNV



- RDR states that *Support provided in Article 36(a)(vi) [agri-environment payments] shall be granted [inter alia to] enhance the public amenity value of ...high nature value areas*
- All member states required to monitor effects of RD programmes on HNV
- Some member states e.g. Bu, Ro agri-environment measures aimed at HNV (those in identified area eligible)
- The majority of the HNV area is included within the LFA

CAP reform

2010

April-June: Commission Consultation on Future CAP

July: Commission conference
Launch of EP own initiative report

Autumn: Commission conclusions on the budget review

November: Commission communication on CAP, public consultation

July: Legislative proposals on CAP

Long term budget to council (Polish presidency)

Council agrees CAP and budget and sends to the EP (Polish/ Danish)

2012

Council-Parliament negotiations – agreement expected Cypriot/ Irish

2013

2014

January: new CAP and the EU budget (if not delayed until January 2015)

Vision for the future of the CAP

A different CAP is needed...



Public money for public goods

Non-rivalry and non-excludability

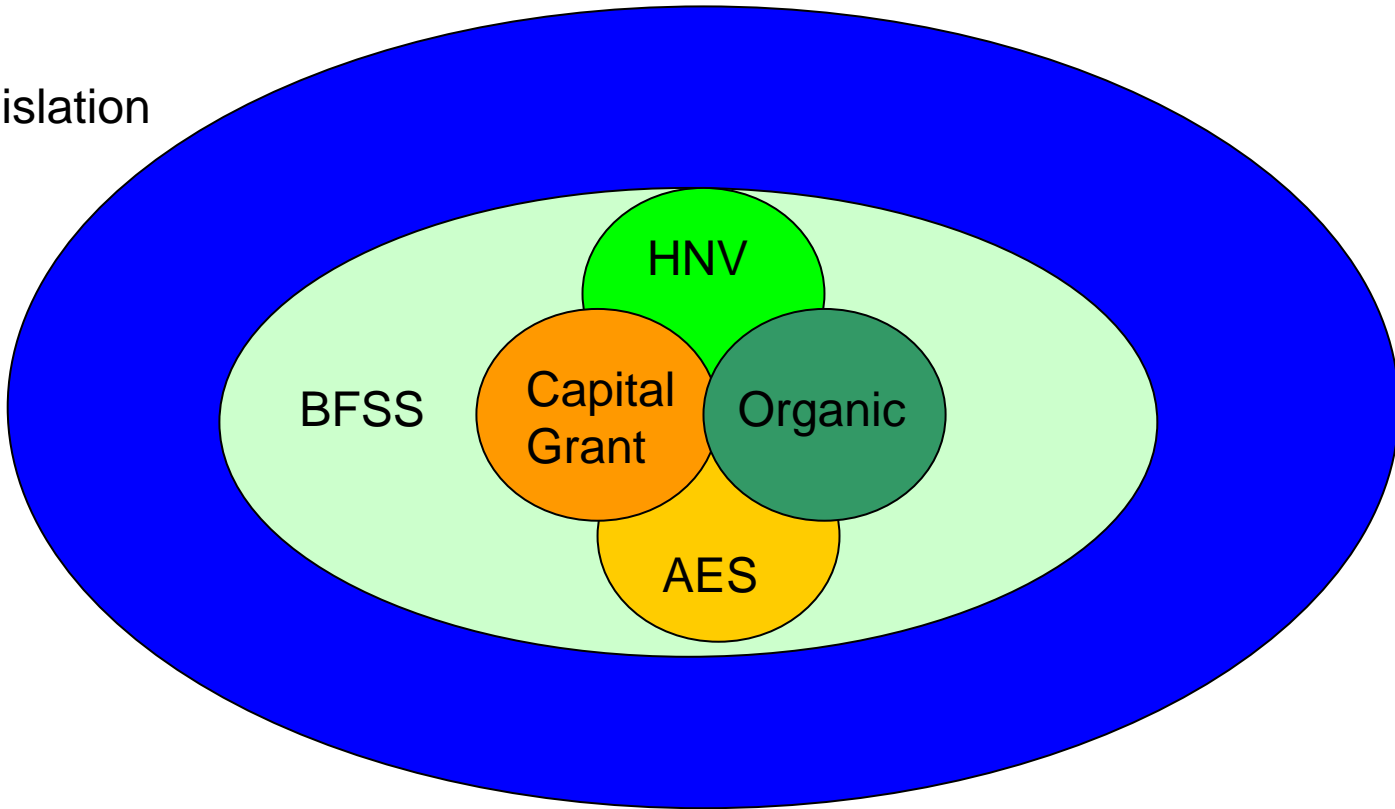
Not provided by the market

- Biodiversity and genetic resources
- Water quantity and quality
- Carbon storage
- Prevention of natural hazards
- Attractive landscapes



Funding mechanisms

Legislation





HNV support



- Identified by Member States based on farm-level criteria (not zoning)
- EU guidance on HNV identification
- Commission checks and approves systems identified

Support conditions

- Member states could choose whether to apply a flat rate payment to all HNV farms or vary payments according to farm characteristics (quality, remoteness, practices)
- Land managers would agree to maintain the habitat



- Capital funding for HNV restoration
- Support for investment grants
- Investment aid for communities at risk of depopulation

Working towards the vision



- Pillar 1
 - Area basis
 - Better use of GAEC
 - Introduce programming, monitoring, etc.
 - Top up to extensive grasslands
- Pillar 2
 - Changes to the LFA measure
 - Use of Agri-environment

Thank you for listening!

